200701018870 (776882-V)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements

Unaudited Statement of Financial Position as at 30 September 2025

ASSETS Cash and short-term funds Cash and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income A12 2,201,411 1,940 Financial investments at amortised cost A13 1,193,162 1,019 Financing and advances Other assets Other assets Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment Note RM'000 RM RM'000 RM RM'000 RM RM'000 RM RM'000 RM A14 A1,244 A1,24 A1,244 A	/larch
ASSETS Cash and short-term funds Cash and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost Financing and advances A13 Financing and advances A14 Financing and advances A15 Other assets Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment A574,951 1,244 2,241 1,940 2,201,411 1,940 1	2025
Cash and short-term funds Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost Financing and advances Other assets Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment A12 2,201,411 1,940 2,201,411 1,940 1,94	000'N
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost Financing and advances Other assets Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment 500,745 354 2,201,411 1,940 1	
Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income A12 2,201,411 1,940 Financial investments at amortised cost A13 1,193,162 1,019 Financing and advances A14 14,577,650 14,358 Other assets A15 6,450 86 Statutory deposits 161,614 303 Tax recoverable 2,209 Right-of-use assets - Property, plant and equipment 191	4,022
Financial investments at amortised cost Financing and advances Other assets Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment A13 1,193,162 1,019 14,358 A14 14,577,650 14,358 A15 6,450 86 303 41 161,614 303 17 191	4,858
Financing and advances Other assets A14 A14,577,650 14,358 Other assets A15 6,450 86 Statutory deposits Tax recoverable Right-of-use assets Property, plant and equipment A14 14,577,650 86 86 87 88 161,614 303 17 191	0,992
Other assets A15 6,450 86 Statutory deposits 161,614 303 Tax recoverable 2,209 Right-of-use assets - Property, plant and equipment 191	9,612
Statutory deposits 161,614 303 Tax recoverable 2,209 Right-of-use assets - Property, plant and equipment 191	3,036
Tax recoverable 2,209 Right-of-use assets - Property, plant and equipment 191	3,325
Right-of-use assets - Property, plant and equipment 191	3,783
Property, plant and equipment 191	-
1 3/1 1 1	238
Deferred tax assets 53.489 51	182
=	1,619
Intangible assets1,6241	1,653
TOTAL ASSETS 19,373,496 19,361	1,320
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	
Deposits from customers A16 16,653,057 16,300),395
•	0,488
	1,550
Lease liabilities -	284
Other liabilities A18 258,838 314	4,655
	1,948
	1,427
Other Borrowings 201,077 201	1,034
Subordinated Sukuk 332,587 332	2,633
TOTAL LIABILITIES 17,638,394 17,664	1,414
Share capital 727,065 727	7,065
•	9,841
TOTAL EQUITY 1,735,102 1,696	3,906
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY 19,373,496 19,361	1,320
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES A26 3,768,587 3,722	2,568

The Condensed Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 March 2025.

200701018870 (776882-V)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statement of Income for the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2025

		2nd Quarter Ended		Six Mon	ths Ended
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
		2025	2024	2025	2024
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of					
depositors' funds and others	A19	247,405	242,651	491,301	465,663
Income derived from investment of					
shareholder's funds	A20	22,279	17,335	45,034	39,848
Allowance for expected credit losses on financing and advances and					
other financial assets	A21	(27,874)	(33,385)	(65,849)	(65,503)
(Allowance for)/Write-back of expected credit					
losses on financial investments	A22	(35)	(1)	(35)	27
Total distributable income		241,775	226,600	470,451	440,035
Income attributable to the depositors and					
financial institutions	A23	(127,332)	(124,108)	(252,877)	(241,043)
Total net income		114,443	102,492	217,574	198,992
Other operating expenses	A24	(55,443)	(48,121)	(110,433)	(96,651)
Profit before taxation and zakat		59,000	54,371	107,141	102,341
Taxation and zakat		(14,515)	(8,079)	(26,334)	(19,902)
Net profit for the financial period		44,485	46,292	80,807	82,439
Net profit for the financial period attributable to:					
Equity holder of the Bank		44,485	46,292	80,807	82,439
Earnings per share attributable to: Equity holder of the Bank					
- Basic/diluted (sen)	A25	8.9	9.6	16.1	17.8

200701018870 (776882-V)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements
Unaudited Statement of Comprehensive Income
for the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2025

	2nd Qua	rter Ended	Six Months Ended			
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
	2025	2024	2025	2024		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Net profit for the financial period	44,485	46,292	80,807	82,439		
Other comprehensive income/(expense):						
Items that may be reclassified subsequently						
to profit or loss:						
Revaluation reserve on financial investments at						
fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	•					
 Net gain from change in fair value 	2,932	9,714	21,348	9,219		
- Realised loss transferred to statement of						
income on disposal	(2,920)	(986)	(5,248)	(2,318)		
 Transfer to deferred tax 	(3)	(2,094)	(3,864)	(1,656)		
 Changes in expected credit losses 	24	1	19	(27)		
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	33	6,635	12,255	5,218		
Total comprehensive income for						
the financial period	44,518	52,927	93,062	87,657		
Total assumed analysis in assume						
Total comprehensive income						
for the financial period attributable to: Equity holder of the Bank	44,518	52,927	93,062	87,657		
Equity holder of the Dalik	44,310	52,921	33,002	07,007		

200701018870 (776882-V)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements

Unaudited Statement of Changes in Equity for the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2025

	←	Non-distr rese		Distributable <u>reserves</u>	
	Share	Regulatory	FVOCI	Retained	Total
	<u>capital</u> RM'000	reserves RM'000	reserves RM'000	profits RM'000	<u>equity</u> RM'000
At 1 April 2025	727,065	-	(942)	970,783	1,696,906
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	80,807	80,807
Other comprehensive income	-	-	12,255	-	12,255
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		-	12,255	80,807	93,062
Dividend paid to shareholder		-	=	(54,866)	(54,866)
At 30 September 2025	727,065	-	11,313	996,724	1,735,102
At 1 April 2024	637,500	-	(5,420)	870,446	1,502,526
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	82,439	82,439
Other comprehensive income	-	-	5,218	-	5,218
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	-	-	5,218	82,439	87,657
Issue of ordinary shares	57,954	-	-	-	57,954
Dividend paid to shareholder		-	-	(58,847)	(58,847)
At 30 September 2024	695,454	-	(202)	894,038	1,589,290

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(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements
Unaudited Statement of Cash Flows
for the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2025

	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000
Profit before taxation and zakat	107,141	102,341
Adjustments for non-cash items	2,648	16,320
Operating profit before changes in working capital	109,789	118,661
Changes in working capital	237,478	(463,938)
Tax expense and zakat paid	(36,454)	(22,376)
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	310,813	(367,653)
Net cash used in investing activities	(335,268)	(360,445)
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities	(369,656)	225,323
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(394,111)	(502,775)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period	1,569,807	1,315,522
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period	1,175,696	812,747
Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following:		
Cash and short-term funds	674,951	812,747
Deposits and placements with banks and other		
financial institutions	500,745	400,952
	1,175,696	1,213,699
Less: Cash and short-term funds and deposits and		
placements with financial institutions, with original		(400.050)
maturity of more than three months	1 175 606	(400,952)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period	1,175,696	812,747

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Explanatory Notes

PART A - Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134 and Guidelines on Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institutions Issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")

A1 Basis of Preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2025 have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income that are measured at fair value.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), Chapter 9.22 of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's Listing Requirements and should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 March 2025. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 March 2025.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2025 and modified for the adoption of the following accounting standards applicable for financial periods beginning on or after 1 April 2025:

· Amendments to MFRS 121 "Lack of Exchangeability"

The adoption of the above standards, amendments to published standards and interpretation to existing standards did not give rise to any significant impact on the financial statements of the Bank.

The preparation of unaudited condensed interim financial statements in conformity with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the unaudited condensed interim financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. It also requires Directors to exercise their judgement in the process of applying the Bank's accounting policies. Although these estimates and judgement are based on the Directors' best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ from those estimates.

A2 Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 March 2025 was not qualified.

A3 Seasonality or Cyclicality of Operations

The operations of the Bank was not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical fluctuations during the financial period ended 30 September 2025.

A4 Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Bank during the financial period ended 30 September 2025.

A5 Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect during the financial period ended 30 September 2025.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A6 Issuance and Repayment of Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuance nor repayment of debt and equity securities in the current financial period.

A7 Dividend Paid

A single tier second interim dividend of 10.93 sen per share, on 501,977,592 ordinary shares amounting to approximately RM54,866,000 in respect of the financial year ended 31 March 2025, was paid on 18 June 2025.

A8 Significant Events

There were no significant event during the financial period ended 30 September 2025.

A9 Material Events Subsequent to the End of the Financial Reporting Period

There were no material events subsequent to financial period ended 30 September 2025.

A10 Related Party Transactions

All related party transactions within the Bank has been entered into in the normal course of business.

A11 Dividend Declared

The Directors of the Bank have proposed a single tier first interim dividend of 6.44 sen per share on 501,977,592 ordinary shares amounting to approximately RM32,323,000 in respect of the financial year ending 31 March 2026.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A12 Financial Investments at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income

		30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
At fair value - debt instruments Money market instruments:			
Malaysian Government investment issues Negotiable instruments of deposits		654,383 246,872	902,257 -
		901,255	902,257
<u>Unquoted securities:</u> Sukuk		1,300,156	1,038,735
		1,300,156	1,038,735
Total financial investments at FVOCI		2,201,411	1,940,992
Movements in allowance for expected credit losses are as follows:			
	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired	
	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
44.4.4. 11.0005	400	4	4=0
At 1 April 2025	169	1	170
New financial assets originated or purchased	60	-	60
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	60 (20)		60 (20)
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk	60 (20) (20)	- - (1)	60 (20) (21)
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20		60 (20) (21) 19
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk	60 (20) (20)	- - (1)	60 (20) (21)
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20 189	(1) (1) (1) Lifetime ECL not-credit	60 (20) (21) 19
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20 189	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired	60 (20) (21) 19 189
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2)	60 (20) (21) 19 189
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20 189	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired	60 (20) (21) 19 189
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2)	60 (20) (21) 19 189
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income At 30 September 2025 At 1 April 2024 New financial assets originated or purchased	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	60 (20) (21) 19 189 Total RM'000 209
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income At 30 September 2025 At 1 April 2024 New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 205 36 (38)	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	60 (20) (21) 19 189 Total RM'000 209 36 (38)
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income At 30 September 2025 At 1 April 2024 New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 205 36 (38) (34)	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	60 (20) (21) 19 189 Total RM'000 209 36 (38) (37)
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off Changes due to change in credit risk Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income At 30 September 2025 At 1 April 2024 New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	60 (20) (20) 20 189 12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000 205 36 (38)	Lifetime ECL not-credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	60 (20) (21) 19 189 Total RM'000 209 36 (38)

<u>Note</u>

- (a) The transfers between stages are inclusive of net remeasurement of allowances.
- (b) There were no credit impaired exposures during the financial period.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A13 Financial Investments at Amortised Cost

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
At amortised cost		
Money market instruments:		
Malaysian Government investment issues	823,035	686,921
	823,035	686,921
<u>Unquoted securities:</u>		
Sukuk	370,247	332,795
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(120)	(104)
	370,127	332,691
Total financial investments at amortised cost	1,193,162	1,019,612
Movements in allowance for expected credit losses are as follows:	40	. 50
	12-mont	
	<u>(Stag</u> 30 September	<u>e 1)</u> 31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
	74111 000	11111000
At beginning of financial period/year	104	-
New financial investments originated or purchased	-	104
Changes due to change in credit risk	16	-
Total charge to statement of income	16	104

120

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Note:

At end of financial period/year

- (a) The transfers between stages are inclusive of net remeasurement of allowances.
- (b) There were no credit impaired exposures during the financial period.

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A14 Financing and Advances

By types and Shariah concepts:

	Notes	Bai` Bithaman <u>Ajil</u> RM'000	Tawarruq RM'000	Al-Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai`/ <u>AITAB</u> RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	<u>Qard</u> RM'000	Bai` <u>Al-Dayn</u> RM'000	Bai` <u>`Inah</u> RM'000	Total Financing and <u>Advances</u> RM'000
30 September 2025									
At amortised cost Cash line financing Term financing		19,424	1,197,123	-	-	10,659	-	-	1,227,206
- Housing financing		2,608,479	1,236,624	_	_	_	-	_	3,845,103
- Hire purchase receivables	(a)	-	-	28,094	-	_	-	_	28,094
Other term financing	` '	1,343,623	6,699,965		-	-	-	24,849	8,068,437
Bills receivables		-	55,673	-	8,393	-	-	-	64,066
Trust receipts		-	-	-	47,095	-	-	-	47,095
Claims on customers under acceptance credits Staff financing (including financing	n	-	-	-	1,013,971	-	88,886	-	1,102,857
to Directors: RM Nil)	9	10,636	1,095	-	-	-	-	_	11,731
Revolving credits	(b)	64,054	427,318	_	-	_	_	_	491,372
Gross financing and advances	(-)	4,046,216	9,617,798	28,094	1,069,459	10,659	88,886	24,849	14,885,961
Add: Sales commission and handling fees									110,411
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses on financing and advances	9								(418,722)
Total net financing and advances								-	14,577,650

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A14 Financing and Advances (Contd.)

By types and Shariah concepts: (contd.)

31 March 2025	<u>Notes</u>	Bai` Bithaman <u>Ajil</u> RM'000	Tawarruq RM'000	Al-Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai`/ <u>AITAB</u> RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	<u>Qard</u> RM'000	Bai` <u>Al-Dayn</u> RM'000	Bai` <u>`Inah</u> RM'000	Total Financing and <u>Advances</u> RM'000
31 Mai Ci 2023									
At amortised cost Cash line financing Term financing		16,310	1,198,908	-	-	12,579	-	-	1,227,797
- Housing financing		2,838,180	907,514	-	_	_	-	-	3,745,694
- Hire purchase receivables	(a)	-	-	33,942	-	-	-	-	33,942
- Other term financing	. ,	1,451,478	6,287,055	-	-	-	-	31,093	7,769,626
Bills receivables		-	38,022	-	7,266	-	-	-	45,288
Trust receipts		-	-	-	35,235	-	-	-	35,235
Claims on customers under acceptance credits Staff financing (including financing)	a	-	-	-	1,095,728	-	90,204	-	1,185,932
to Directors: RM Nil)	5	12,207	108	-	_	_	-	-	12,315
Revolving credits	(b)	54,081	528,509	-	_	_	-	-	582,590
Gross financing and advances	` ′ =	4,372,256	8,960,116	33,942	1,138,229	12,579	90,204	31,093	14,638,419
Add: Sales commission and handling fees									103,524
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses on financing and advances	9								(383,907)
Total net financing and advances								- =	14,358,036

Notes:

- (a) Included hire purchase receivables under Al-Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai` ("AITAB") which is the contract of lease ending transfer of ownership from the lessor to the lessee in the form of sale transaction, which may take place at the end of the Ijarah period or at any point of time during the period, subject to the agreed terms and conditions between the contracting parties.
- (b) The total Financing and Advances under Bai` Bithaman Ajil ("BBA") includes Revolving Credit-I (Murabahah) which substantively adopts a BBA product structure.
- (i) Purpose and source of fund for Qard Financing:

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
At beginning of financial period/year	12,579	10,378
Sources of Qard fund:		
- Shareholders' fund	1,465	13,227
Uses of Qard fund:		
- Personal use	(395)	(2,222)
- Working capital	(2,990)	(8,804)
At end of financial period/year	10,659	12,579

ALLIANCE ISLAMIC BANK BERHAD **200701018870 (776882-V)** (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A14 Financing and Advances (Contd.)

(ii) By maturity structure:

()			
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
	Within one year	2,988,966	3,135,294
	One year to three years	408,536	468,654
	Three years to five years	815,844	691,352
	Over five years	10,672,615	10,343,119
	Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419
	•		11,000,110
(iii)	By type of customers:		
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
	Domestic non-bank financial institutions	329,300	389,862
	Domestic business enterprises		
	- Small and medium enterprises	6,192,749	5,940,110
	- Others	1,216,510	1,346,997
	Individuals	7,058,614	6,883,038
	Other domestic entities	8,582	236
	Foreign entities	80,206	78,176
	Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419
(iv)	By profit rate sensitivity:		
		20.0	24 Manala
		30 September	31 March
		2025 RM'000	2025 RM'000
	Fixed rate		
	- Housing financing	11,764	12,996
	- Hire purchase receivables	28,094	33,941
	- Other fixed rate financing Variable rate	3,378,855	3,284,514
	- Base financing rate plus	6,685,807	6,549,344
	- Base rate plus	3,947,721	3,858,863
	- Cost plus	833,720	898,761
	Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419
(, ,)	•	14,000,001	14,000,410
(v)	By economic purposes:		
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
	Purchase of transport vehicles	48,903	48,987
	Purchase of landed property	6,776,061	6,607,360
	of which: - Residential	3,900,544	3,804,728
	- Non-residential	2,875,517	2,802,632
	Purchase of fixed assets excluding land & buildings	56,218	45,484
	Personal use	3,264,556	3,182,811
	Construction	399,709	336,767
	Working capital	3,387,222	3,509,331
	Others	953,292	907,679
	Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419
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A14 Financing and Advances (Contd.)

(vi) By economic sectors:

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
Primary agriculture	411,513	444,365
Mining and quarrying	12,514	12,739
Manufacturing	1,522,625	1,566,498
Electricity, gas and water	36,085	36,193
Construction	672,876	604,801
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	2,966,759	2,940,854
Transport, storage and communication	301,877	255,377
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	1,709,868	1,702,195
Community, social and personal services	113,024	114,183
Household	7,138,820	6,961,214
Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419

(vii) By geographical distribution:

	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Northern region	2,057,231	1,950,723
Central region	9,927,562	9,562,523
Southern region	1,316,966	1,358,653
Sabah region	1,236,414	1,404,899
Sarawak region	347,788	361,621
Gross financing and advances	14,885,961	14,638,419

(viii) Movements in credit impaired financing and advances ("impaired financing") under Stage 3:

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
At beginning of financial period/year Impaired during the financial period/year Reclassified as unimpaired during the financial period/year Recovered during the financial period/year Financial assets derecognised other than write-off during the financial period/year Amount written-off At end of financial period/year	287,402 255,521 (146,793) (17,393) (34,306) (50,190) 294,241	315,458 491,012 (318,778) (26,914) (59,439) (113,937) 287,402
Gross impaired financing ratio Net impaired financing ratio	1.98% 1.31%	1.96% 1.28%

The credit impaired financing and advances of RM294,241,000 for the Bank are presented net of claim proceeds received from Credit Guarantee Corporation Malaysia Berhad ("CGC"), amounting to RM1,026,000 for the Bank.

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A14 Financing and Advances (Contd.)

(ix) Credit impaired financing and advances by economic purposes:

	30 September 2025	31 March 2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Purchase of transport vehicles	649	811
Purchase of landed property	141,522	135,354
of which: - Residential	125,015	114,351
 Non-residential Purchase of fixed assets excluding land & buildings 	16,507 163	<i>21,003</i> 151
Personal use	113,220	112,433
Working capital	28,235	28,767
Others	10,452	9,886
Gross impaired financing and advances	294,241	287,402
(x) Credit impaired financing and advances by economic sectors:		
	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Primary agriculture	1,283	1,299
Manufacturing	18,733	18,486
Construction	11,554	11,904
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	14,646	18,597
Transport, storage and communication	689	928
Financing, insurance, real estate and business services Community, social and personal services	2,630 3,754	1,925 5,091
Household	240,952	229,172
Gross impaired financing and advances	294,241	287,402
(xi) Credit impaired financing and advances by geographical distri	bution:	
	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Northern region	35,368	38,414
Central region	220,114	213,754
Southern region	15,546	16,283
Sabah region	22,110	17,788
Sarawak region	1,103	1,163
Gross impaired financing and advances	<u>294,241</u>	287,402

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A14 Financing and Advances (Contd.)

(xii) Movements in allowance for expected credit losses on financing and advances are as follows:

Transfer to Stage 1 22,667 (73,215) (374) (50,922) Transfer to Stage 2 (37,954) 152,414 (32,534) 81,920 Transfer to Stage 3 (249) (61,620) 70,792 8,923		12-month ECL <u>(Stage 1)</u> RM'000	•	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	<u>Total</u> RM'000
Transfer to Stage 2 (37,954) 152,414 (32,534) 81,920 Transfer to Stage 3 (249) (61,620) 70,792 8,923	oril 2025	95,704	186,754	101,449	383,907
Transfer to Stage 3 (249) (61,620) 70,792 8,923	er to Stage 1	22,667	(73,215)	(374)	(50,922)
	er to Stage 2	(37,954)	152,414	(32,534)	81,926
New financial assets originated or purchased 27,430 14,805 1,175 43,410	er to Stage 3	(249)	(61,620)	70,792	8,923
	nancial assets originated or purchased	27,430	14,805	1,175	43,410
Financial assets derecognised other than write-off (14,987) (18,320) (6,413) (39,720	al assets derecognised other than write-off	(14,987)	(18,320)	(6,413)	(39,720)
Changes due to change in credit risk 13,844 12,093 2,570 28,507	es due to change in credit risk	13,844	12,093	2,570	28,507
10,751 26,157 35,216 72,124		10,751	26,157	35,216	72,124
Unwinding of discount	ling of discount	-	<u>-</u>	7,383	7,383
Total charge to statement of income 10,751 26,157 42,599 79,507	narge to statement of income	10,751	26,157	42,599	79,507
Write-off (20) (1,272) (43,400) (44,692	.ff	(20)	(1,272)	(43,400)	(44,692)
At 30 September 2025 <u>106,435</u> <u>211,639</u> <u>100,648</u> <u>418,722</u>	September 2025	106,435	211,639	100,648	418,722
At 1 April 2024 89,606 165,847 116,724 372,173	oril 2024	80 606	165 847	116 724	372,177
	_				(89,664)
			,	, ,	143,987
	9	, ,		` ' '	27,693
	9	` '	,	· ·	77,280
	· ·				(72,547)
	<u> </u>	, ,	,	,	9,620
6,107 22,686 67,576 96,369	_	6,107	22,686	67,576	96,369
	ling of discount			11,714	11,714
	•				108,083
	.ff				(96,353)
At 31 March 2025 <u>95,704</u> 186,754 101,449 383,907	farch 2025	95,704	186,754	101,449	383,907

Note:

The transfers between stages are inclusive of net remeasurement of allowances.

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A15 Other Assets

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
Other receivables	5,944	10,647
Deposits	94	94
Prepayment	3,258	4,111
Amount due from holding company	-	72,493
Amount due from related company	-	1,284
Taxas	9,296	88,629
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses on other receivables [Note]	(2,846)	(2,304)
Allowance for expected order tosses on other receivables [Note]	6,450	86,325

Note:

Movements in allowance for expected credit losses on other receivables are as follows:

	<u>Lifetime ECL</u>	
	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of financial period/year	2,304	2,687
New financial assets originated or purchased	1,086	2,167
Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	(1,289)	(3,697)
Changes due to change in credit risk	745	1,147
Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	542	(383)
At end of financial period/year	2,846	2,304

As at 30 September 2025, the Bank's gross exposure of other receivables that are under lifetime expected credit losses was at RM2,846,000 (31 March 2025: RM2,304,000).

A16 Deposits from Customers

A16a By type of deposits:

- 2 y cype o : aspessio i	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
Demand deposits		
- Qard	3,861,407	4,084,985
- Tawarruq	716,978	907,756
Savings deposits		
- Qard	362,779	369,983
- Tawarruq	11,345	10,215
Term deposits		
- Tawarruq	10,569,282	9,828,475
- Negotiable Islamic Debt Certificate		
- Bai' Inah	225,264	220,705
- Money market deposits		
- Tawarruq	649,793	774,104
- Other deposits		
- Mudharabah	53,482	55,562
- Wakalah	31,417	31,860
- Qard	171,310	16,750
	16,653,057	16,300,395

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A16 Deposits from Customers (Contd.)

A16b The maturity structure of term deposits	are as follows:
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AIOL	The maturity structure of term deposits are as follows.		
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
	Due within six months	7,375,677	8,525,215
	Six months to one year	4,263,819	2,179,662
	One year to three years	60,678	222,359
	Three years to five years	374	222,339
	Tillee years to live years		
		11,700,548	10,927,456
A160	By type of customers:		
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
	Domestic financial institutions	225,263	220,705
	Domestic non-bank financial institutions	932,952	1,130,828
	Government and statutory bodies	2,728,200	2,434,791
	Business enterprises	5,795,249	5,554,426
	Individuals	6,103,684	6,199,617
	Foreign entities	144,514	150,233
	Others	723,195	609,795
	Culoid	16,653,057	16,300,395
		10,000,007	10,300,393
A17	Deposits and Placements of Banks and Other Financial Institutions		
,	Doposio and Flaconismo of Damio and Other Financial membrations		
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
		TAIN 000	1111000
	Non-Mudharabah Fund		
	Bank Negara Malaysia	191,522	210,488
	Dalik Negala Malaysia		
		191,522	210,488
440	0411-1-1-1141		
A18	Other Liabilities		
		00 0	04 Manala
		30 September	31 March
		2025	2025
		RM'000	RM'000
		440.040	407.000
	Other payables	110,210	137,062
	Bills payable	24,134	113,444
	Clearing account	29,693	32,835
	Sundry deposits	14,209	12,161
	Provision and accruals	14,025	13,200
	Amount due to holding company	57,935	-
	Amount due to related company	3,261	-
	Allowance for expected credit losses on commitments and contingencies	5,371	5,953
		258,838	314,655

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A18 Other Liabilities (Contd.)

Movements in allowance for expected credit losses on commitments and contingencies are as follows:

	12-month ECL no (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL ot-credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	<u>Total</u> RM'000
At 1 April 2025	2,661	2,479	813	5,953
Transfer to Stage 1	30	(578)	(563)	(1,111)
Transfer to Stage 2	(347)	2,480	(210)	1,923
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(65)	543	478
New financial assets originated or purchased	1,363	486	-	1,849
Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	(476)	(1,546)	(236)	(2,258)
Changes due to change in credit risk	(945)	(443)	(88)	(1,476)
	(375)	334	(554)	(595)
Unwinding of discount	-	-	13	13
Total (write-back from)/charge to statement of income	(375)	334	(541)	(582)
At 30 September 2025	2,286	2,813	272	5,371
At 1 April 2024	2,232	4,571	290	7,093
Transfer to Stage 1	962	(4,076)	-	(3,114)
Transfer to Stage 2	(541)	2,916	(250)	2,125
Transfer to Stage 3	-	(99)	647	548
New financial assets originated or purchased	1,803	600	526	2,929
Financial assets derecognised other than write-off	(753)	(512)	(665)	(1,930)
Changes due to change in credit risk	(1,040)	(921)	286	(1,675)
Other adjustment	(2)	-	-	(2)
	429	(2,092)	544	(1,119)
Unwinding of discount			(21)	(21)
Total charge to/(write-back from) statement of income	429	(2,092)	523	(1,140)
At 31 March 2025	2,661	2,479	813	5,953

Note:

⁽a) The transfers between stages are inclusive of net remeasurement of allowances.

⁽b) As at 30 September 2025, the Bank's gross exposures of commitments and contingencies that are credit impaired was at RM1,315,000 (31 March 2025: RM4,856,000).

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A19 Income Derived from Investment of Depositors' Funds and Others

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September 30 September 30 September 30 Septem	er 30 September	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment of:				
(i) Term deposits	170,899	162,748	336,596	307,997
(ii) Other deposits	76,506	79,903	154,705	157,666
	247,405	242,651	491,301	465,663

(i) Income derived from investment of term deposits:

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing and advances	131,642	129,349	259,894	244,068
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	12,096	11,615	23,696	22,636
Financial investments at amortised cost	7,333	6,165	14,550	11,694
Money at call and deposit placements with				
financial institutions	5,583	4,120	10,229	6,883
	156,654	151,249	308,369	285,281
Accretion of discount less amortisation				
of premium	5,060	5,033	10,247	9,473
Total finance income and hibah	161,714	156,282	318,616	294,754
Other operating income				
- Fee income	7,277	5,673	14,528	11,578
- Investment gain	1,651	518	2,994	1,223
- Other income	257	275	458	442
	170,899	162,748	336,596	307,997

Note:

Included in financing income earned on financing and advances for the current financial period was unwinding of profit income on impaired financing of the Bank amounting to RM382,000 (Profit accrued for 30 September 2024: RM714,000).

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A19 Income Derived from Investment of Depositors' Funds and Others (Contd.)

(ii) Income derived from investment of other deposits:

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing and advances	58,925	63,523	119,452	124,941
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	5,417	5,687	10,891	11,587
Financial investments at amortised cost	3,281	3,027	6,687	5,987
Money at call and deposit placements with				
financial institutions	2,508	2,044	4,701	3,523
	70,131	74,281	141,731	146,038
Accretion of discount less amortisation				
of premium	2,262	2,472	4,710	4,849
Total finance income and hibah	72,393	76,753	146,441	150,887
Other operating income				
- Fee income	3,255	2,765	6,677	5,927
- Investment gain	742	248	1,376	626
- Other income	116	137	211	226
	76,506	79,903	154,705	157,666

Note:

Included in financing income earned on financing and advances for the current financial period was unwinding of profit income on impaired financing of the Bank amounting to RM175,000 (Profit accrued for 30 September 2024: RM365,000).

A20 Income Derived from Investment of Shareholder's Funds

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing and advances	16,401	12,304	33,299	30,085
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	1,810	1,749	3,625	3,457
Financial investments at amortised cost	1,097	929	2,226	1,786
Money at call and deposit placements with				
financial institutions	838	622	1,565	1,051
	20,146	15,604	40,715	36,379
Accretion of discount less amortisation				
of premium	757	759	1,568	1,447
Total finance income and hibah	20,903	16,363	42,283	37,826
Other operating income				
- Fee income	1,089	853	2,223	1,768
- Investment gain	248	78	458	187
- Other income	39	41	70	67
	22,279	17,335	45,034	39,848

Notes:

Included in financing income earned on financing and advances for the current financial period was unwinding of profit income on impaired financing of the Bank amounting to RM58,000 (Profit accrued for 30 September 2024: RM109,000).

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A21 Allowance for Expected Credit Losses on Financing and Advances and Other Financial Assets

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Mont	hs Ended
30	0 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Allowance for/(write-back of) expected credit losses	s on:			
(a) Financing and advances	31,681	39,497	72,124	76,464
(b) Commitments and contingencies on financing				
and advances	(122)	114	(595)	(2,116)
(c) Other receivables	180	(666)	542	(396)
- · ·	31,739	38,945	72,071	73,952
(d) Credit impaired on financing and advances				
- Recovered during the financial period	(7,634)	(11,429)	(14,576)	(18,031)
- Write-off during the financial period	3,769	5,869	8,354	9,582
- -	27,874	33,385	65,849	65,503

A22 Allowance for/(Write-back of) Expected Credit Losses on Financial Investments

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Mont	hs Ended
30	September 2025 RM'000	30 September 2024 RM'000	30 September 2025 RM'000	30 September 2024 RM'000
Allowance for/(write-back of) expected credit losses (a) Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income (b) Financial investments at amortised cost	on: 24 11	1 -	19 16	(27)
_	35	1	35	(27)

A23 Income Attributable to the Depositors and Financial Institutions

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	-	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers:				
- Mudharabah fund	321	411	671	838
- Non-Mudharabah fund	121,251	114,658	239,225	223,360
Deposits and placements of banks and other				
financial institutions:				
- Non-Mudharabah fund	13	42	27	90
Recourse obligation on financing sold to				
Cagamas	-	5,042	1,494	10,076
Other borrowings	1,981	1,077	3,941	1,077
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	3,792	2,869	7,543	5,583
Lease liabilities	(26)	9	(24)	19
	127,332	124,108	252,877	241,043

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A24 Other Operating Expenses

			hs Ended	
	2025	2024	30 September 2025	30 September 2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	11111 000	11111000	TAIN OOO	11111000
Personnel costs				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	27,725	26,025	57,740	51,328
- Contribution to EPF	4,334	4,038	8,960	7,981
- Others	3,576	2,755	6,335	5,076
	35,635	32,818	73,035	64,385
Catabliahment agata				
<u>Establishment costs</u> - Depreciation on property, plant and				
equipment	23	24	46	47
- Depreciation on right-of-use assets	119	119	238	238
- Amortisation of computer software	179	154	332	306
- Rental of premises	28	19	56	57
- Water and electricity	318	317	591	664
- Repairs and maintenance	36	406	468	954
- Information technology expenses	9,788	8,016	19,246	16,377
- Others [Note]	613	533	1,033	1,052
	11,104	9,588	22,010	19,695
Marketing expenses				
- Promotion and advertisement	1,929	461	3,152	1,557
- Branding and publicity	1,041	2,283	1,411	2,492
- Others	345	315	644	573
	3,315	3,059	5,207	4,622
Administration and general expenses				
- Communication expenses	455	378	1,046	811
- Printing and stationeries	117	80	173	164
- Insurance	716	625	1,158	870
- Professional fees	2,988	2,706	5,642	5,012
- Others	1,113	(1,133)	2,162	1,092
Tatal atherman anathran arms and	5,389	2,656	10,181	7,949
Total other operating expenses	55,443	48,121	110,433	96,651

Note:

Included in the other operating expenses are the Shariah Committee members' remuneration of RM241,500 (30 September 2024: RM249,000).

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A24 Other Operating Expenses (Contd.)

The following represents a detailed breakdown of the Bank's share of the holding company's other operating expenses included within the Bank's total other operating expenses:

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Sharing of Other Operating Expenses Personnel costs				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	24,645	22,176	48,440	44,067
- Contribution to EPF	3,836	3,448	7,611	6,854
- Others	3,124	2,431	5,326	4,509
	31,605	28,055	61,377	55,430
Establishment costs				
- Rental of premises	28	19	56	57
- Water and electricity	311	307	581	646
- Repairs and maintenance	32	397	455	937
- Information technology expenses	9,624	7,860	18,938	16,125
- Others [Note]	586	530	1,005	1,049
	10,581	9,113	21,035	18,814
Marketing expenses				
- Promotion and advertisement	1,820	401	2,803	1,413
- Branding and publicity	1,031	2,305	1,418	2,510
- Others	275	263	542	492
	3,126	2,969	4,763	4,415
Administration and general expenses				
- Communication expenses	367	241	801	578
- Printing and stationeries	80	54	121	112
- Professional fees	1,468	1,372	3,073	2,804
- Others	215	(1,838)	430	(204)
	2,130	(171)	4,425	3,290
Total sharing of other operating expenses	47,442	39,966	91,600	81,949
	_			

Note:

Being substantially cross-charge amount for using the fixed assets of the holding company. This includes computer software, computer equipment and furniture and fittings.

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A25 Earnings Per Share

Basic/Diluted

Basic/diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the financial period attributable to ordinary equity holder of the Bank by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial period.

	2nd Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net profit for the financial period attributable to equity holder of the Bank (RM'000)	44,485	46,292	80,807	82,439
				=
Weighted average numbers of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	501,978	480,152	501,978	463,098
Basic/diluted earnings per share (sen)	8.9	9.6	16.1	17.8

A26 Commitments and Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Bank makes various commitments and incurs certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to their customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The notional amounts of the commitments and contingencies of the Bank are as follows:

	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Credit-related exposures		
Direct credit substitutes	87,359	87,989
Transaction-related contingent items	140,205	134,999
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related contingencies	23,048	15,013
Forward assets purchase	10,120	-
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:		
- maturity exceeding one year	603,966	584,893
- maturity not exceeding one year	2,903,889	2,899,674
	3,768,587	3,722,568

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A27 Capital Adequacy

The capital adequacy ratio of the Bank is computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia's Capital Adequacy Framework. The Framework sets out the approach for computing regulatory ratios, as well as the levels of those ratios at which banking institutions are required to operate. The Framework is to strengthen capital adequacy standards, in line with the requirements set forth under Basel III. The risk-weighted asset of the Bank is computed using the Standardised Approach for credit risk and market risk, and the Basic Indicator Approach for operational risk.

The Bank has sufficient capital as follows:

	30 September	31 March
	2025	2025
Before deducting proposed dividends		
CET 1 capital ratio	13.319%	13.334%
Tier I capital ratio	14.115%	14.146%
Total capital ratio	17.128%	17.195%
After deducting proposed dividends		
CET 1 capital ratio	13.062%	12.889%
Tier 1 capital ratio	13.858%	13.701%
Total capital ratio	16.871%	16.750%

(a) Components of Common Equity Tier I ("CET I"), Tier I and Tier II capital under the Capital Adequacy Framework are as follows:

	30 September 2025	31 March 2025
	RM'000	RM'000
CET I Capital		
Paid-up share capital	727,065	727,065
Retained profits	996,724	970,783
FVOCI reserves	11,124	(1,112)
	1,734,913	1,696,736
(Less)/add: Regulatory adjustments		
- Intangible assets	(1,624)	(1,653)
- Deferred tax assets	(53,489)	(51,619)
- 55% of FVOCI reserves	(6,117)	-
Total CET I Capital	1,673,683	1,643,464

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A27 Capital Adequacy (Contd.)

(a) Components of Common Equity Tier I ("CET I"), Tier I and Tier II capital under the Capital Adequacy Framework are as follows: (contd.)

	30 September 2025	31 March 2025
	RM'000	RM'000
Additional Tier 1 Sukuk Wakalah	100,000	100,000
Total Additional Tier 1 Capital	100,000	100,000
Total Tier I Capital	1,773,683	1,743,464
Tier II Capital		
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah	230,000	230,000
Expected credit losses	148,611	145,786
Total Tier II Capital	378,611	375,786
Total Capital	2,152,294	2,119,250

(b) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposure in each major risk category are as follows:

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
Credit risk	11,888,840	11,662,851
Market risk	598	11,851
Operational risk	676,504	650,216
Total RWA and capital requirements	12,565,942	12,324,918

A28 Fair Value Measurements

(a) Determination of fair value and the fair value hierarchy

MFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement requires disclosure of financial instruments measured at fair value to be categorised according to a hierarchy of valuation techniques, whether the inputs used are observable or unobservable. The following levels of hierarchy are used for determining and disclosing the fair value of the financial instruments:

Level 1 - quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 - inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

Level 3 - inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The Bank recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the transfer has occurred. The fair value of an asset to be transferred between levels is determined as of the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer.

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A28 Fair Value Measurements (Contd.)

(a) Determination of fair value and the fair value hierarchy (Contd.)

(i) Financial instruments in Level 1

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the statement of financial position date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. This includes listed equities and corporate debt securities which are actively traded.

(ii) Financial instruments in Level 2

Where fair value is determined using quoted prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Bank then determines fair value based upon valuation techniques that use market parameters, including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates, as inputs. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data and so reliability of the fair value measurement is high. These would include government securities, corporate private debt securities, corporate notes and repurchase agreements.

(iii) Financial instruments in Level 3

The Bank classifies financial instruments as Level 3 when there is reliance on unobservable inputs to the valuation model attributing to a significant contribution to the instrument value. Valuation reserves or pricing adjustments where applicable will be used to converge to fair value.

The valuation techniques and inputs used generally depend on the contractual terms and the risks inherent in the instrument as well as the availability of pricing information in the market. Principal techniques used include discounted cash flows, and other appropriate valuation models.

(b) Financial instruments measured at fair value and the fair value hierarchy

The following tables show the Bank's financial instruments which are measured at fair value at the reporting date analysed by the various levels within the fair value hierarchy:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
30 September 2025				
Financial Assets				
Financial investments at FVOCI				
 Money market instruments 	-	901,255	-	901,255
 Unquoted securities 	-	1,300,156	-	1,300,156
24 Marrala 2005				
31 March 2025				
Financial Assets				
Financial investments at FVOCI				
 Money market instruments 	-	902,257	-	902,257
- Unquoted securities	-	1,038,735	-	1,038,735

There were no transfers between Level 1 and 2 of the fair value hierarchy for the Bank during the financial period/year ended 30 September 2025 and 31 March 2025.

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A29 Credit Transactions And Exposures With Connected Parties

	30 September 2025 RM'000	31 March 2025 RM'000
Outstanding credit exposures with connected parties	68,976	88,100
of which: Total credit exposure which is impaired or in default	642	716
Total credit exposures	20,635,454	20,562,802
Percentage of outstanding credit exposures to connected parties:		
- as a proportion of total credit exposures	0.33%	0.43%
- which is impaired or default	0.00%	0.00%

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

PART B - Review of Performance & Current Year Prospect

B1 Business Review for the Financial Period Ended 30 September 2025

Profitability

The Bank recorded a net profit after taxation of RM80.8 million for the first half ended 30 September 2025, a year-on-year ("YoY") decrease of RM1.6 million or 2.0%. The decline was primarily driven by increased operating expenses after taking into account higher revenue during the period.

Net profit income increased by RM12.0 million or 5.0% YoY, predominantly attributed to financing growth. The net profit margin ("NPM") for the period was 2.70% (30 September 2024: 2.76%).

The Bank reported other operating income of RM29.0 million, an increase of RM7.0 million or 31.5% YoY. This growth primarily stemmed from increased revenue from treasury and investment income, processing fees, corporate advisory fees and service charges and fees.

Total revenue stood at RM283.5 million, increased by RM19.0 million or 7.2% YoY.

Operating Expenses

Operating expenses rose by RM13.8 million, or 14.3% YoY. The cost-to-income ratio ("CIR") stood at 39.0%.

Financing Growth

The implementation of the ACCELER8 strategic plan facilitated an expansion in the Bank's financing and advances, which increased by 4.8% YoY to reach RM14.9 billion. This growth was predominantly propelled by advancements in Consumer, Small and Medium Enterprises ("SME") and Commercial Banking segments, which grew by 3.6%, 8.3% and 5.4% respectively.

Asset Quality

The Bank's allowance for expected credit losses on financing, advances and other financial assets posted a net charge of RM65.9 million, an increase of RM0.4 million YoY. The net credit cost stood at 44.6 basis points, while the financing loss coverage, including regulatory reserves, reached 142.3%.

The Bank will maintain a prudent approach with a robust credit risk framework applied across all business lines. This involves stratifying customers based on their risk profiles and engaging with them accordingly. The Group continues to focus on controlling credit costs by refining credit policies, enhancing credit underwriting standards, and intensifying collection efforts.

Healthy Funding and Liquidity Position

The Bank's current/savings account ("CASA") ratio was 29.7%, with customer deposits totalling RM16.7 billion. Our funding strategy has enabled the Bank to maintain a robust liquidity coverage ratio and financing-to-funds ratio, which stood at 178.7% and 85.7%, respectively.

Proactive Capital Management

We maintained a robust capital position with the Common Equity Tier-1 ("CET 1") ratio at 13.1%, the Tier-1 Capital Ratio at 13.9%, and the Total Capital Ratio at 16.9%, all comfortably surpassing regulatory thresholds.

The Bank declared a first interim dividend of 6.44 sen per share for the financial year ended 31 March 2026.

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B2 Prospect for the Current Financial Year

Malaysia's economy remains on a healthy growth trajectory as domestic demand is likely to stay resilient supported by sustained consumer spending and steady labour market dynamics. The country's sound fundamentals and diversified economic structure, coupled with renewed government focus to spur higher economic growth will help support Malaysia's growth trajectory. Nevertheless, we are mindful that growth has been uneven and there are pockets of stress in selected sectors. In addition, we remain cautious of downside risks to growth stemming from external uncertainties such as trade disruptions and geopolitical tensions.

As we reach the midpoint of our Acceler8 2027 strategy, we will continue to pursue the eight growth pillars to ensure sustainable expansion and strengthen our market position in FY2026:

Pillar 1	Maintain momentum in SME expansion : Continue optimizing customer engagement and expanding digital channels.
Pillar 2	Support business customers throughout their lifecycle : Serve as the primary bank for businesses at all stages, from small SMEs to IPOs, with tailored financial solutions, driving recurring transactional fee income.
Pillar 3	Expand the Consumer business : Deepen relationships with young professionals and high-net-worth clients, including scaling up innovative digital propositions like the virtual credit card.
Pillar 4	Ecosystem Partnerships : Offer holistic solutions, particularly in sustainability, by collaborating with strategic partners.
Pillar 5	Become the regional leader in selected economic corridors: Capture growth in key economic corridors (Penang, Johor, East Malaysia).
Pillar 6	Corporate & Capital Markets : Enhance client coverage and create value through synergies.
Pillar 7	Islamic Banking : Increase market share with unique offerings like Halal in One and sustainable financing.
Pillar 8	Strategic Partnerships : Expand product and distribution capabilities through collaborations.

The evolving global landscape including geopolitical tensions and trade uncertainties continues to present risks to economic stability and market sentiment. For FY2026, we remain vigilant and focused on enhancing our products, services, and technology; expanding lending with discipline; diversifying funding sources; and strengthening our risk management capabilities. These initiatives are aligned with our Acceler8 2027 strategy, reinforcing our commitment to sustainable growth and long-term value creation.